

Municipality	Are additional services provided for low income areas?
Saskatoon	<p>Same services for whole city.</p> <p>City does have litter issues in low income areas but doesn't have any special programs to control other than cleanup activities.</p>
Prince Albert	No service differences identified.
Kelowna	No service differences identified.
Portland, Oregon	<p>Metro(Directly elected Regional Government serves Portland, Oregon and 23 other cities) provides some support for homeless campsites. RID Patrol (Regional Illegal Dumping Patrol) cleans up dumped or abandoned garbage sites near homeless campsites. Metro's bag program offers a free pickup and disposal service for those experiencing homelessness. Low income families generating Health condition related waste, may apply for financial assistance from the City. Eligible Customers will be allowed a garbage service level upgrade for health condition related waste for no additional charge.</p>

Regional District of Nanaimo	No service differences identified.
Calgary	No. All areas receive same service. City does have litter issue throughout the city and perform cleanups based on complaint basis. The City of Calgary Parks host an annual litter clean up across the city.
Denver (American equivalent to Calgary)	No service differences identified.
Edmonton	No service differences identified.

Minneapolis (American equivalent to Edmonton)	No service difference identified. All areas receive same services.
Winnipeg	No additional services are offered but they will offer services for charity for reduced cost.
Region of Peel	No service differences identified.

Guelph	No service level differences identified.
Thunder Bay	No service level differences identified.
Halifax	No service level differences noted.

Do they have enforcement provisions related to waste?	Do they actively enforce?
<p>Yes. 1. Tickets can be issue for waste bylaw infractions 1st Offence - \$100, 2nd - \$200, 3rd or subsequent - not less than \$200 and not more than \$10,000 for individuals. For corporations, can be up to \$25,000. 2. Disposing garbage & recycling other than permitted in bylaw may be ticked 1st offence-\$500, 2nd- \$1000, 3rd or subsequent -\$2,000-\$10,000.</p>	<p>Cart-related offences as follows: 1st offence - Warning 2nd offence - Letter 3rd offence - Ticket Not all offences are eligible for tickets.</p>
<p>Bylaw infractions can be fined as, 1st offence - \$100, 2nd - \$200, 3rd & subsequent - \$300. If penalty paid within 10 days of notice of violation shall be 25% discounted for 1st & 2nd offence.</p>	
<p>Every person who violates any provision of bylaw, or who permits any act or thing to be done in violation of bylaw, or who fails to do any act or thing required by bylaw, shall be deemed to have committed an offence against this bylaw and shall be liable to a fine up to \$150 per offence.</p>	<p>They generally don't enforce.</p>
<p>Any person violating any provision of this chapter shall be subject to: (1) A civil fine of not more than US\$500 for each violation; and (2) An award of costs to reimburse Metro for the administrative costs of investigation and collection; and cleanup, management, and disposal costs incurred.</p>	<p>No active enforcement noted.</p>

Any person who contravenes the bylaw, by doing any act which the bylaw forbids, or omitting to do any act which the bylaw requires is guilty of an Offence and is liable, on summary conviction, to a fine of not less than \$200 and not more than \$2,000.	No active enforcement noted.
A person who commits an offence under waste bylaw may be issued a violation ticket by a Bylaw Enforcement Officer. If the person to whom an order has been issued pursuant to the Bylaw sections, fails to comply with the order within the time specified the City may take whatever steps are necessary to remedy the breach of this Bylaw and the cost of doing so becomes a debt owing to the City by the person to whom the order was issued. Any person who contravenes a provision of waste Bylaw is guilty of an offence and is liable to the penalty on conviction as follow, for a first offence- between \$125-\$250, for repeated offence within 24 months will be \$250-\$500	First and second violations - Verbal Warning or Warning letter, repeated violations may be ticketed. Mostly the City doesn't enforce ticketing as have some limitations.
Each manager and director authorized to enforce the provisions of this article shall coordinate with the manager of transportation and infrastructure to establish policies to assist in the assessment of civil penalties for administrative citations issued for illegal dumping or unlawful disposal. First citation: US\$150. Second citation: US\$500. Third and each subsequent citation: \$999.	
A person or owner found guilty of an offence under Waste Bylaw is liable to a fine in an amount not less than \$250. If a person or owner is guilty of a subsequent offence, the fine amounts are doubled.	

<p>Enforcement may include the abatement of overflowing dumpsters upon failure of the owner to respond to written orders with the resultant cost assessed against the property. The director of regulatory services or any authorized representative may order to clean up and charge for the cleanup or other abatement of overflowing dumpsters or any other solid waste collection device or solid waste collection point throughout the city, whether or not the city provides solid waste and recycling services for the property involved. Any building owner or operator who fails, omits, neglects, or refuses to comply with the provisions of separation and collection of recyclable material requirement after any period of compliance provided for in the notice, shall be subject to a fine of US\$100 for a first offense within 12 months and a fine of US\$200 for a second offense within 12 months. A third offense within 12 months shall subject the party to a fine of US\$450 and a US\$700 fine shall be imposed for the fourth and any subsequent violation within any 12 months period.</p>	
<p>Upon summary conviction for the contravention of bylaw provision, to a fine of not less than \$300 for individuals or \$600 for corporations plus mandatory court costs as provided by The Summary Convictions Act. In addition to his or her powers of enforcement as a designated employee, the Director may refuse to provide solid waste collection services if appropriate fees not paid or not in compliance with waste by-law or another by-law of the City.</p>	<p>Truck driver has tags but they are not used often. Bylaw officers have authority to issue tickets but don't right now unless it's a very large infraction. They are currently working on training programs for future tagging/ticketing.</p>
<p>Where any person contravenes any provision of Waste Bylaw, the Commissioner, or any Officer may, by written notice delivered by personal service, require such person to comply with this Bylaw within the time specified in the notice. Where a person does not comply with a notice issued, the Commissioner may perform or carry out that which is required to be done or cause it to be performed or carried out at that person's expense.</p>	

<p>If an Officer finds waste which is either not stored or not set out in accordance with the provisions of waste By-law, the Officer may issue an Order to the responsible Waste Generator or Property Owner, requiring the waste described in the Order to be removed at the expense of the Waste Generator or Property Owner, or to be properly stored or set out in accordance with the provisions of waste By-law. If a Waste Generator or Property Owner has not complied with any applicable provision of this By-law, and the applicable property receives City Waste Collection Service, then the City may discontinue the City Waste Collection Service to that property</p>	
<p>Based on complaint.</p>	
<p>Every person who violates any provision of Waste Bylaw is guilty of an offence and is liable on summary conviction to a penalty of not less than \$200 and not more than \$10,000 and in default of payment thereof to a term of imprisonment for not more than 60 days.</p>	

For what infractions can they issue a waste related ticket?

Waste accumulation on property other than as permitted; Not covering waste while transporting; Owner/operator of vehicle involved in illegal waste disposal (Illegal dumping of waste); Placing carts in public right-of-way 24 hrs before collection day; Leaving carts in public right-of-way after 24hrs of collection day; Disposing garbage in recycle cart; Dispose recyclable materials other than as permitted; Not maintaining carts in a sanitary state; Causes any loss of or damage to city owned waste containers.

Disposes of garbage or recyclable material other than as permitted in Bylaw; Not securing waste loads while transporting; illegal dumping; causes any loss of or damage to a City-owned waste containers; Failing to maintain waste containers in sanitary state; Leaving carts in public right-of-way for more than 24 hrs; Disposing commercial recyclables in recycling depots; Disposing non recyclable materials in recycling depots

Accumulation of rubbish on premises; Illegal waste dumping in public place; Disposing garbage or recyclable in prohibited places; dispose imported materials; Use of landfill/depots after hours; Fail to cover load while transporting; dispose of Garbage any place other than a Garbage Cart for collection as part of the City's collection system; Dispose of Mandatory Recyclable Material any place other than a Recyclables Cart or directly at a Recycling depot; Deposit Garbage or Yard Waste to a Recycling Depot; Place Garbage for pick-up with the Garbage of others or place Garbage in Garbage Carts owned by others without that Owner's permission; Scavenge Garbage or Recyclable Materials, whether placed out for collection at Residential Dwelling Premises or deposited at a Recycling Depot or the Landfill; Contamination of garbage, recycle or yard waste cart.

Throw or place any solid waste, upon the private land or waters of another person, into a solid waste receptacle of another person without the permission of the owner, upon public lands or waters, or upon any public place other than at a solid waste facility authorized to accept; Vehicles with uncovered load of waste or recyclable while transporting; delivering to a Metro household hazardous waste facility or collection event any hazardous waste other than household hazardous waste; Disposing hazardous waste in transfer station.

Deposit or dispose of refuse in places other than designated place or authorized collection container; Contamination of recycling cart or food waste cart; disposing banned Recyclables; exceed the weight limit or capacity specified on the Collection Cart; setting out carts for collection earlier than 5 AM on collection day and not removing cart 10 PM on collection day; Not maintaining carts in good, clean and sanitary condition; disposing waste on public property.

Not storing waste where it was generated or storing waste in others property without concern of that property owner; A person depositing waste in automated container or next to container without consent of the container's owner; Not storing waste properly on property; A person setting out containers creating offensive odour or untidy to adjacent premises; Not keeping automated collection containers clean; Fail to appropriately sort waste materials; setting out collection containers with more than 60 kg in total weight; Fail to set out containers for collection without obstructing traffic in street or alley; Set out collection containers earlier than 7 p.m. on the day before collection day or fail to remove containers from collection location before 7 p.m. on collection day.

Dispose of or remove any trash to dump, litter, deposit or cause to be deposited on any public or private property other than those premises lawfully designated for waste storage; deposit any trash in city-owned trash containers which are designated by the department of transportation and infrastructure for residential use only; Any commercial user to deposit any trash in city-owned trash containers; Deposit any trash in privately owned trash containers without the owner's permission;

Any person who disturbs, or remove the contents of a container; scavenging City waste facility or waste containers; Damaging or tamper with or vandalize waste containers; disposing of waste produced at residential premises or non-residential premises into a public litter receptacle; depositing waste into a container without the consent of an owner of the premises where the container is located; fail to properly sort and segregate recyclable materials before disposal into a blue bin designated at a community recycling depot; residents fail to source-separate and place within the correct type of container for curbside collection; Residents using plastic liner or plastic bag or uncertified compostable bag as a liner in an organic cart; set out carts with contamination

Illegal dumping in public or private property; Depositing wastes or recyclables in any other containers without the permission of owner or occupier; Littering park and parkways.

Remove solid waste from one property and deposit it on another property with out concern of property owner; place solid waste into any container in others property without the concern of an owner of the container or property; placing unacceptable waste in recycle waste container and compostable waste container; scavenge or pick through or remove solid waste that is located at a solid waste disposal site and from collection container; fail to maintain collection cart in clean and odour-free state; fail to store collection carts in private property unless set out for collection;

Set out collection carts obstructing the travelled portion of the roadway or sidewalk or footpath; Set Out Residential Waste prior to 7:00 p.m. on a day immediately preceding a Scheduled Collection Day and not removed from the Collection Point at which it was Set Out no later than 8:00 p.m. on the Scheduled Collection Day; Set Out Residential Waste which is not contained in a Proper Receptacle; Set Out Waste in a Proper Receptacle which is emitting a foul or offensive odour; set out containers packed in such a manner that Waste exceeds the height of the receptacle; fail to keep Cart in good condition, and not in a condition that is noxious, offensive or dangerous to public health; set out containers with contamination; Fail to source-separate Waste as described in By-law; Set Out, place, discard or cause Waste to be placed on Public Property other than as provided for herein; Scavenge any Waste that has been Set Out for collection;

Fail to ensure Cart or Front-end Bin in good condition, and not in a condition that is noxious, offensive or dangerous to public health; Fail to separate Organics, Recyclables and Garbage from any Non-collectable Waste before set out for collection; Set out carts for collection before 5:00 p.m. on the day preceding the day scheduled for collection and all Containers, and any waste not collected, are removed from the Collection Point before 7:00 p.m. on the day of collection; scattering any waste set out for collection pursuant to waste Bylaw, whether on public or private property; Fail to set out for collection without impede or obstruct pedestrian or vehicular traffic or as to endanger the safety of the public; Deposit refuse generated on private property, into public street or park containers.

No Waste Bylaw.

The owner or occupier who fail to utilize regulation containers for the storing and collection of mixed waste or recyclable materials and organic materials; fail to maintain such regulation containers in good repair and in a sanitary condition; fail to source-separate all collectible waste generated from eligible premises at the point of generation so as to comply with the provincial disposal bans and to facilitate; deposit or cause the deposit of illegally dumped material.