

## Appendix B

### Jurisdictional Review – Helmets & Cyclist Safety

#### Provincial & Territories Helmet Laws

| <b>Age Limit – Mandatory Helmet Laws</b> | <b>Provinces</b>  |
|--|---|
| Under 18 years old                       | Alberta<br>Manitoba<br>Ontario  |
| All Ages                                 | British Columbia<br>New Brunswick<br>Nova Scotia<br>Prince Edward Island<br>Newfoundland and Labrador |
| No Law in place                          | Nunavut<br>Northwest Territories<br>Quebec<br>Saskatchewan  |

#### Saskatchewan – Helmet Bylaw

| <b>Mandatory Helmet Law</b>                            | <b>Cities</b> |
|--|---------------|
| Law in place; 16 years or younger                      | Moose Jaw     |
| No law in place (report going forward spring 2020)     | Saskatoon     |
| No law in place (report going forwards March 2020)     | Regina        |
| No law in place (report expected but no date provided) | Swift Current |
| No law in place  | Prince Albert |

### Example of Fine Structure in Other Municipalities

| Offence   | Toronto     |                           | Mississauga |                           | Ottawa      |                           | Hamilton    |                           | Victoria    |         |
|---|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------|
|   | Set Fine \$ | Section                   | Set Fine \$ | Section                   | Set Fine \$ | Section                   | Set Fine \$ | Section                   | Set Fine \$ | Section |
| No Helmet                                       | 60          | HTA 104                   | 60          | HTA 104                   | 60          | HTA 104                   | 60          | HTA 104                   | 29          | --      |
| Improper Lighting                               | 85          | HTA 62(17)                | 85          | HTA 62(17)                | 85          | HTA 62(17)                | 85          | HTA 62(17)                | N/A         | N/A     |
| Improper Brakes                                 | 85          | HTA 64(3)                 | 85          | HTA 64(3)                 | 85          | HTA 64(3)                 | 85          | HTA 64(3)                 | N/A         | N/A     |
| No or defective bell/horn                       | 85          | HTA 75(5)                 | 85          | HTA 75(5)                 | 85          | HTA 75(5)                 | 85          | HTA 75(5)                 | N/A         | N/A     |
| Fail to yield to a pedestrian                   | 150         | HTA 140(1)<br>(a) (b) (c) | 150         | HTA 140(1)<br>(a) (b) (c) | 150         | HTA 140(1)<br>(a) (b) (c) | 150         | HTA 140(1)<br>(a) (b) (c) | 60          | 43(6)   |
| Ride on a crosswalk or crossover                | 85          | HTA 140(6) /<br>144(29)   | 85          | HTA 140(6) /<br>144(29)   | 85          | HTA 140(6) /<br>144(29)   | 85          | HTA 140(6) /<br>144(29)   | 60          | 43(2) a |
| Fail to signal turn                             | 85          | HTA 142                   | 85          | HTA 142                   | 85          | HTA 142                   | 85          | HTA 142                   | N/A         | N/A     |
| Passengers not allowed on bicycle built for one | 85          | HTA 178(2)                | 85          | HTA 178(2)                | 85          | HTA 178(2)                | 85          | HTA 178(2)                | 60          | 43(6)   |
| Riding on expressways                           | 85          | HTA reg 630               | 85          | HTA reg 630               | 85          | HTA reg 630               | 85          | HTA reg 630               | N/A         | N/A     |

HTA = Highway Traffic Act of Ontario

| Offence   | Vancouver   |                 | Calgary     |         | Edmonton    |         | Montreal    |         | Winnipeg    |         | Moose Jaw   |          |
|---|-------------|-----------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|----------|
|   | Set Fine \$ | Section         | Set Fine \$ | Section | Set Fine \$ | Section | Set Fine \$ | Section | Set Fine \$ | Section | Set Fine \$ | Section  |
| No Helmet                                       | 29          | --              | 155         | OHV     | 155         | OHV     | N/A         | N/A     | 63          | 145(4)  | 20          | 46(2)    |
| Improper Lighting                               | N/A         | N/A             | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A     | 90          | A232    | N/A         | N/A     | 30          | 46(1)(f) |
| Improper Brakes                                 | N/A         | N/A             | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A      |
| No or defective bell/horn                       | N/A         | N/A             | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A     | 30          | 46(1)(f) |
| Fail to yield to a pedestrian                   | 167         | 127 (1)(a) (ii) | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A     | 90          | A349    | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | 45       |
| Ride on a crosswalk or crossover                | N/A         | N/A             | 75          | 42(6.1) | N/A         | N/A     | 90          | A492.1  | 113         | 145(8)  | 30          | 46(1)(a) |
| Fail to signal turn                             | N/A         | N/A             | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | 45       |
| Passengers not allowed on bicycle built for one | N/A         | N/A             | 75          | 42(6.4) | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A     | 30          | 45(1)(d) |
| Riding on expressways                           | N/A         | N/A             | 100         | 41(5)   | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A     | N/A         | N/A      |

OHV – Off-Highway Vehicle Association of Alberta